

Tradeweb Europe Limited

OTF Rulebook



Contents

1. The Rules, application and interpretation	1
2. Capacity and status	8
3. Participation on the OTF	8
4. Authorised Users	11
5. Trading rules.....	12
6. Instrument eligibility	14
7. Disorderly trading conditions and conduct.....	14
8. Trading Halts	16
9. Suspension or removal of Products, Eligible Instruments or Participants	16
10. Post-trade	18
11. Clearing	19
12. Process Trades and Pre-Arranged Trades.....	21
13. Settlement.....	22
14. Transaction reporting	23
15. Algorithmic Trading	23
16. All-to-All Trading	24
17. Sponsored or direct market access.....	29
18. Internal Crossing.....	29
19. Rights on default.....	29
20. Material Interests and Conflicts	30
21. Compliance with Applicable Laws	30
22. Anti-Money Laundering, Anti-Terrorist Financing and Sanctions Compliance	31
23. Record keeping of transactions and Instruction processing.....	31
24. Notifications	31
25. Complaints.....	33
26. Data Protection	33
27. Amendments, assignments and notices.....	33
28. Entire agreement	34
29. Signatures.....	34
30. Termination.....	34
31. Contractual Recognition of Bail-in	35
32. Governing Law.....	35
Annex A Information on Eligible Instruments.....	36

1. The Rules, application and interpretation

- 1.1 These Rules have been established in order to facilitate the efficient, fair and orderly operation of the OTF and to satisfy Tradeweb's regulatory obligations. These Rules are applicable to each Participant.
- 1.2 These Rules supplement and form part of the Agreement. They are further supplemented by the User Guide and the Adopted Protocols, as applicable. Each Participant's access to and use of the OTF is conditional on acceptance of these Rules and is governed by the applicable Agreement and these Rules.
- 1.3 The below terms have the following meanings in these Rules:

Adopted Protocols	means the functionalities and methods of trading prescribed or specified within the OTF from time to time and which are detailed at [http://www.tradeweb.com/Institutional/];
Affiliate	means Tradeweb Markets LLC or any company controlled by Tradeweb Markets LLC;
Agency Agreement	means an agreement under which a Participant deals on the OTF as agent for one or more third parties;
Agreement	means (a) in the case of a Buy-side Participant, the User Agreement; or (b) in the case of a Liquidity Providing Participant, the Dealer Subscriber Agreement;
Algorithmic Trading	has the meaning set out in the FCA Handbook;
Algorithmic Trading ID	means the password and/or identification criteria that are given to a Participant deploying Algorithmic Trading;
All-to-All Error Trade	means an All-to-All Trading transaction which has been executed (i) at a price that is substantially away from, or inconsistent with, the current or prevailing market for the relevant security at the time of execution and/or (ii) on terms (e.g. par amount, spread, price, size, etc.) that appear to Tradeweb to have been entered or calculated in manifest error under the given circumstances;
All-to-All Trading	has the meaning given in Rule 16.1;
AML Requirements	has the meaning given in Rule 22.1;
Applicable Laws	means all applicable laws, regulations, regulatory requirements (including any guidance, orders or other directions of a regulatory authority), market rules

	and/or market conventions;
Applicant	means a person applying to become a Participant;
Authorised User	means any individual authorised by a Participant to have access to and (if so authorised by the Participant) trade on the OTF on the Participant's behalf;
Auto Execution	means the additional functionality under which a Participant has the ability to submit an Instruction for Eligible Instruments on the OTF and the OTF will automatically execute transactions in such instruments if responses meet the Parameters previously specified by the Participant;
Bail-in Action	means the exercise of any UK Bail-in Power;
Bail-in Termination Amount	means any amount due in relation to participation on the OTF, together with any accrued but unpaid interest thereon, in respect of all Instructions and transactions under these Rules (before, for the avoidance of doubt, any such amount is written down or converted by the relevant resolution authority);
Buy-side Participant	means any participant that is party to a User Agreement that is permitted by Tradeweb to access the OTF;
Cleared Transaction	means, for the purposes of Rule Error! Reference source not found. , a transaction concluded on the MTF and submitted to a clearing house for clearing using the clearing functionality which Tradeweb may provide from time to time;
Controller	has the meaning given in article 4(1)(7) of the EU General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation 2016/679);
Counterparty	has the meaning given in Rule 16.2.2;
CSDR	means the EU Regulation Improving Securities Settlement in the European Union and on Central Securities Depositories (Regulation 909/2014);
CUSIP	has the meaning given in Rule 16.27.1;
Dealer Counterparty	has the meaning given in Rule 16.2.2;
Dealer Subscriber Agreement	means the agreement signed between Tradeweb (and its affiliates, as applicable) and the Liquidity

	Providing Participant;
Data Protection Laws	means (a) national laws implementing the EU Data Protection Directive (Directive 95/46/EC) and the EU Directive on Privacy and Electronic Communications (Directive 2002/58/EC); (b) the EU General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation 2016/679); and (c) any other similar laws, relating to the Processing of Personal Data enacted in the European Economic Area, each to the extent applicable to Tradeweb from time to time;
Eligibility Criteria	means the criteria set out in Rule 3.3;
Eligible Counterparty	has the meaning set out in the FCA Handbook;
Eligible Instruments	means the financial instruments that are available for trading on the OTF;
Error Trade	means an erroneous transaction on the OTF which is not an All-to-All Trading transaction;
Event of Default	means a failure to comply with the terms of an All-to-All Trading transaction;
Excluded Liabilities	means liabilities excluded from the scope of the contractual recognition of bail-in requirement pursuant to the UK Bail-in Regulations;
FCA	means the United Kingdom Financial Conduct Authority or any regulatory authority that may succeed it as regulator;
FCA Handbook	means the FCA's handbook of rules and guidance, in force from time to time;
FSMA	means the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended from time to time or re-enacted;
Illiquid Instrument Waiver	means a pre-trade transparency waiver granted to Tradeweb pursuant to Article 9(1)(c) of MiFIR for request for quotes and orders in respect of bonds for which there is not a liquid market as specified pursuant to Article 6 and Article 13 of RTS 2;
ISIN	has the meaning given in Rule 16.27.1;

Insolvency Event	means the occurrence of any of the following circumstances with respect to (i) a Participant or (ii) where a Participant deals as agent on the system, its principal: (a) a voluntary arrangement or composition or reconstruction of its debts; (b) the presentation of an administration petition; (c) its winding-up or dissolution; (d) the appointment of a liquidator, trustee, receiver, administrative receiver or similar officer; (e) a voluntary or involuntary petition for a bankruptcy order; or (f) any similar action, application or proceeding in any jurisdiction under Applicable Law to which it is subject, provided that in the case of any proceeding instituted against it, such proceeding must not be stayed or dismissed within thirty (30) days of the institution thereof;
Instruction	means any request for quote, order, direction or instruction from a Participant, whether provided electronically or by voice communication, pertaining to the operation of and trading on the OTF pursuant to these Rules;
Internal Cross Trade Counterparty	has the meaning given in Rule 18.2;
Large in Scale Waiver	means a pre-trade transparency waiver granted to Tradeweb pursuant to Article 9(1)(a) of MiFIR for request for quotes and orders in respect of bonds which are equal to or larger than the minimum sizes specified pursuant to Article 3 and Article 13 of RTS 2;
LEI	means a validated, issued and (if relevant) duly renewed ISO 17442 legal entity identifier code assigned to a Participant;
Liquidity Providing Participant	means a market making Participant in one or more Product(s) available on the OTF;
Listed Instrument	means an Eligible Instrument which is required to be executed on, or subject to or in accordance with the rules of, a Regulated Market;
Loss	means any loss, cost, liability, expense or damage, including, without limitation, legal and other professional fees and expenses;
Market Abuse	means any behaviour that constitutes market abuse, market manipulation or insider trading or any other similar or analogous behaviour prohibited or subject

	to sanctions or penalties under Applicable Laws;
Market Notice	has the meaning set out in Rule 27.2;
MiFID	means the EU Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (Directive 2014/65/EU);
MiFIR	means the EU Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation (Regulation 600/2014);
OTF	means the EU organised trading facility operated by Tradeweb and which is regulated by the FCA as an organised trading facility;
Package Orders Waiver	means a pre-trade transparency waiver granted to Tradeweb pursuant to Article 9(1)(e) of MiFIR for a package order where (a) at least one of its components is a financial instrument for which there is not a liquid market, unless there is a liquid market for the package order as a whole, (b) at least one of its components is large in scale compared with the normal market size, unless there is a liquid market for the package order as a whole or (c) all of its components are executed on a request for quote or voice system and are above the size specific to the instrument;
Parameters	means the parameters or conditions for execution of transactions pursuant to Auto Execution which are set by a Participant, and which may include trading terms such as target price, size and number of responses;
Participant	means either a Buy-side Participant or a Liquidity Providing Participant as applicable;
Personal Data	has the meaning given in Article 4(1) of the EU General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation 2016/679);
Pre-Arranged Trade	has the meaning given in Rule 12.2.1;
Process Trade	has the meaning given in Rule 12.1.1;
Processing	has the meaning given in Article 4(2) of the EU General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation 2016/679);
Product	means the categories of Eligible Instruments as listed on the OTF from time to time;

Professional Client	has the meaning set out in the FCA Handbook;
Regulated Market	means an authorised stock exchange or equivalent market;
Regulator	means any regulatory authority with responsibility for the regulation of Tradeweb or a Participant;
Retail Client	has the meaning set out in the FCA Handbook;
RTS 1	means EU Regulation 2017/587;
RTS 2	means EU Regulation 2017/583;
RTS 6	means EU Regulation 2017/589;
RTS 22	means EU Regulation 2017/590;
RTS 26	means EU Regulation 2017/582;
Rules	means the rules set out in this document and reference to a specific Rule must be interpreted accordingly;
Service Provider	means any person, including any affiliate of a Participant, who provides services enabling a Participant to access, use or trade on the OTF or to which a Participant outsources or delegates an activity in relation to accessing, using or trading on the OTF;
SSTI Waiver	means a pre-trade transparency waiver granted to Tradeweb pursuant to Article 9(1)(b) of MiFIR for actionable indications of interest in request for quote and voice trading systems that are above the size specific to the instrument as defined in Article 5 and Article 13 of RTS 2;
Suspicious Trade	means a transaction or behaviour that Tradeweb suspects or believes amounts to Market Abuse, system abuse or misuse and/or Tradeweb suspects or believes is or may be manipulative or deceptive, or part of a manipulative or deceptive scheme;
System Disruption or Malfunction	means any disruption, malfunction or technical failure of the OTF, including any electronic or voice communication, which results in an All-to-All Trading transaction being incorrectly processed by the system, and includes, for Eligible Instruments trading on a spread to treasury basis, the failure of the system to use the benchmark treasury accepted by the Eligible Instruments' markets as the convention

	for such Eligible Instruments;
Systematic Internaliser	has the meaning set out in the FCA Handbook;
Tradeweb	means Tradeweb Europe Limited;
Tradeweb Counterparty	has the meaning set out in Rule 16.2.1;
Trading Day	means a day on which the OTF is available for trading;
UK Bail-in Power	means any write-down or conversion power existing from time to time (including, without limitation, any power to amend or alter the maturity of eligible liabilities of an institution under resolution or amend the amount of interest payable under such eligible liabilities or the date on which interest becomes payable, including by suspending payment for a temporary period) under, and exercised in compliance with, any laws, regulations, rules or requirements in effect in the United Kingdom relating to the transposition of the Directive 2014/59/EU as amended from time to time (together, the “ UK Bail-in Regulations ”), including but not limited to, the Banking Act 2009 as amended from time to time, and the instruments, rules and standards created thereunder, pursuant to which the obligations of a regulated entity (or other affiliate of a regulated entity) can be reduced (including to zero), cancelled or converted into shares, other securities or other obligations of such regulated entity or any other person;
UK Bail-in Regulations	has the meaning given to it in the definition of UK Bail-in Power;
User Agreement	means the agreement between Tradeweb and a Buy-side Participant;
User Guide	means the help and information pages that are available within the OTF explaining the correct method of operation of the OTF; and
User ID	means the password and identification criteria that are given to each Authorised User by Tradeweb.

1.4 In these Rules, words in the singular include the plural and vice versa.

1.5 Headings are for ease of reference only.

- 1.6 References to a law or regulation include any supporting statutory provisions or guidance and any amendment, modification or re-enactment to such law or regulation.
- 1.7 For certain Products available on the OTF, there may be additional Product-specific requirements and protocols which will be applicable only to those Participants who trade in that Product. In each such case, the relevant Participant will be notified of such Product-specific protocols and requirements and their applicability to it, prior to it being able to trade the Product concerned. Such protocols and requirements form part of the Rules and accordingly are binding on Participants.

2. Capacity and status

- 2.1 Tradeweb is regulated by the FCA and is authorised under FSMA to operate an organised trading facility on which Participants may trade Eligible Instruments.
- 2.2 These Rules supplement and form part of the Agreement entered into by each Participant, which is a legally binding contract between the Participant and Tradeweb. Each Participant's access to and use of the OTF is governed by the applicable Agreement, the Adopted Protocols, the User Guide and these Rules.
- 2.3 In the event of any inconsistency, these Rules will prevail over any protocols, requirements and notices provided on the OTF graphical user interface.

3. Participation on the OTF

Admission

- 3.1 Applicants may apply to Tradeweb to become a Participant of the OTF at any time.
- 3.2 Applicants wishing to become Participants on the OTF must:
 - 3.2.1 pass any required "know your customer" checks, sanctions and anti-money laundering checks (including providing such additional information as Tradeweb may require to satisfy such checks);
 - 3.2.2 meet the criteria set out in Rule 3.3 (the "**Eligibility Criteria**");
 - 3.2.3 enter into an Agreement with Tradeweb; and
 - 3.2.4 meet the operational conditions for access to the OTF set out in Rule 3.4.

Eligibility Criteria

- 3.3 A Participant must satisfy the following criteria:
 - 3.3.1 it is an Eligible Counterparty;
 - 3.3.2 it accesses the OTF from an establishment maintained in a jurisdiction in which Tradeweb is permitted to provide access to the OTF, or from an establishment maintained in a jurisdiction which does not prohibit the provision of cross-border services by Tradeweb;
 - 3.3.3 it has the legal and regulatory authority and capacity to transact in, clear (where applicable) and settle the Products it trades on the OTF;

- 3.3.4 if it undertakes Algorithmic Trading on the OTF, it meets the conditions set out in Rule 15; and
- 3.3.5 it meets any additional eligibility criteria that Tradeweb may reasonably prescribe from time to time with regards to participation on the OTF.

Operational Conditions

- 3.4 Each Participant, at its own cost and expense, must:
 - 3.4.1 have systems and controls in place to ensure ongoing compliance with these Rules and Applicable Laws and for the monitoring of trading against management of risk;
 - 3.4.2 meet any technical specifications and standards required by Tradeweb for participation on the OTF;
 - 3.4.3 undertake such conformance testing as Tradeweb may require;
 - 3.4.4 have in place appropriate technology and systems to enable it to access the OTF and appropriate security measures;
 - 3.4.5 have sufficient financial resources and professional ability to perform effectively and efficiently trading operations involving participation on the OTF and to meet all obligations involved in such participation;
 - 3.4.6 have internal systems and controls satisfactory to Tradeweb in place to prevent and limit Error Trades and the submission of erroneous Instructions to the OTF and to ensure ongoing compliance with, and prevent breaches of, Applicable Laws, these Rules and the Agreement; and
 - 3.4.7 have arrangements to ensure the timely clearing and settlement of Products which are satisfactory to Tradeweb.

Application

- 3.5 Applicants must submit the following to Tradeweb:
 - 3.5.1 a signed Agreement as applicable to the category of Participant (as determined by Tradeweb);
 - 3.5.2 completed and signed on-boarding documentation;
 - 3.5.3 its LEI;
 - 3.5.4 a confirmation as to whether it is an investment firm authorised under MiFID, a credit institution authorised under EU Directive 2013/36/EU or an EU branch of a non-EU investment firm or credit institution; and
 - 3.5.5 such additional information and/or supporting documentation as Tradeweb may reasonably require to enable it to assess whether or not the Applicant meets the Eligibility Criteria.

- 3.6 Once Tradeweb has received all of the relevant documentation and information, Tradeweb will decide whether or not to admit an Applicant as a Participant of the OTF.
- 3.7 Tradeweb may reject an Applicant if Tradeweb considers that:
- 3.7.1 to accept the Applicant would be inconsistent with the operation and maintenance of an efficient, fair and orderly market on the OTF; or
 - 3.7.2 the Applicant does not meet the conditions set out in these Rules.
- 3.8 An Agreement may have provisions that relate to any commercial interaction between a Participant and Tradeweb or an Affiliate.

Client categorisation

- 3.9 Access to the OTF is only available to Eligible Counterparties. An Applicant will be notified of its categorisation as an Eligible Counterparty when its application is approved.
- 3.10 Participants will not benefit from the statutory protections applicable to a Professional Client or a Retail Client under the UK regulatory regime.
- 3.11 A Participant has a right to request a different categorisation under the FCA Rules. If a Participant requests a different categorisation Tradeweb may immediately terminate its participation on the OTF.
- 3.12 A Participant party to an Agency Agreement agrees:
- 3.12.1 that Tradeweb will treat the Participant alone as its client and not its principal; and
 - 3.12.2 to provide to Tradeweb such information regarding its principals as Tradeweb may require to fulfil its obligations under Applicable Laws.

Continuing Obligations

- 3.13 Each Participant must ensure its continuing compliance with these Rules at all times, and with all Applicable Laws to which the Participant is subject.
- 3.14 A Participant must:
- 3.14.1 provide any information which Tradeweb reasonably requires to meet its obligations under these Rules or under Applicable Laws. Any such information must be provided as soon as technologically practicable upon request and must be accurate and complete;
 - 3.14.2 ensure that its Authorised Users, principals, employees or agents provide any consents required under Applicable Laws for providing such information to Tradeweb and for Tradeweb to Process, use and disclose such information in accordance with this Rulebook and in such manner as disclosed by Tradeweb to the Participant;
 - 3.14.3 ensure that all of its Authorised Users, employees or agents involved in the use of or in trading on the OTF are fit and proper, suitable, appropriately and adequately trained or qualified and properly supervised; and

- 3.14.4 procure that any Service Provider complies with these Rules and with all Applicable Laws to which the Participant and the Service Provider are subject, when accessing, using or trading on the OTF.
- 3.15 In the event of any information request, investigation or other action by any Regulator or other authority conducted in relation to use of or trading on the OTF, a Participant must cooperate with Tradeweb and the relevant investigating regulator or authority by providing access to information and documents and by meeting any other reasonable request, except where such Participant is restricted from doing so by Applicable Laws.
- 3.16 A Participant will be fully liable for any acts and omissions of its Service Providers. Tradeweb will not be liable for any Losses that a Participant may suffer as a result of the acts or omissions of any Service Provider.

4. Authorised Users

- 4.1 Each Participant must provide Tradeweb with a list of its Authorised Users, and details of their access requirements, and update that list as necessary.
- 4.2 A Participant must provide such information about each Authorised User as Tradeweb may request, including (without limitation) the nationality(ies), date of birth, first name and surname of the Authorised User.
- 4.3 Tradeweb will provide Authorised Users with training as appropriate for their level of access to the OTF, and they will then be permitted to access the OTF on the Participant's behalf.
- 4.4 Tradeweb will provide each Authorised User with a User ID. Each Participant will be responsible for validating the identity of each of its Authorised Users and monitoring the use of its User IDs.
- 4.5 A Participant must ensure that:
- 4.5.1 each Authorised User is provided with the Rules and all other material relevant to such Authorised User's use of the OTF;
 - 4.5.2 each Authorised User has authority to use the OTF on its behalf;
 - 4.5.3 the User ID given to each Authorised User by Tradeweb is kept confidential to such individual and not disclosed to or used by any other person; and
 - 4.5.4 each Authorised User complies with these Rules and with all Applicable Laws in relation to its use of the OTF.
- 4.6 In respect of business conducted on the OTF or business related thereto:
- 4.6.1 Tradeweb will be entitled to rely on, and a Participant will be bound by, any Instruction which Tradeweb reasonably believes in good faith to be from an Authorised User;
 - 4.6.2 until Tradeweb receives written notice to the contrary, Tradeweb is entitled to assume that an Authorised User has and continues to have full and unrestricted power to submit Instructions on a Participant's behalf. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Participant must

provide any evidence that Tradeweb may require of the authority of any person to act on its behalf; and

4.6.3 a Participant will be responsible for the acts and conduct of all Authorised Users as if the acts and conduct of each of those persons were the acts and conduct of the Participant.

4.7 A Participant will be responsible for a breach of a relevant obligation committed by its Authorised Users, and Tradeweb may take measures under these Rules and the Agreement, including suspension or termination of the Participant's access to the OTF.

5. Trading rules

General

5.1 The OTF will be open for business on Trading Days and will operate during the hours determined by Tradeweb from time to time.

5.2 Each Participant is responsible for any transaction it executes on the OTF.

5.3 Participants' Instructions must be submitted to the OTF in accordance with the relevant requirements of Tradeweb and the relevant Adopted Protocols.

5.4 Tradeweb will monitor the operation and use by Participants of the OTF.

5.5 Tradeweb will give Participants reasonable notice of any relevant change to the User Guide/Adopted Protocols where it is practical to do so, but may make changes without prior notice where it considers it necessary in order to preserve the fair and orderly operation of the OTF. Tradeweb will use reasonable endeavours to notify Participants of any such changes as soon as practicable.

5.6 Each Participant acknowledges and agrees that, to the extent that Tradeweb is required by Applicable Laws or requested by a Regulator to disclose, make available or report any data or information relating to any activity on the OTF, Tradeweb may do so in accordance with such Applicable Laws or request.

Submission and execution of Instructions

5.7 Instructions are submitted to Tradeweb at the Participant's own risk.

5.8 Tradeweb is not obliged to accept or execute any Instruction and is not obliged to provide any reasons for declining to execute an Instruction.

5.9 Tradeweb may reject Instructions which exceed predetermined volume and price thresholds relating to a Participant, Product or use of the OTF or which Tradeweb considers to be clearly erroneous.

5.10 Instructions, including those confirming, amending or revoking previous Instructions, will not take effect unless actually received by Tradeweb and (in the case of voice Instructions) formally acknowledged by Tradeweb.

5.11 Tradeweb will not be required to confirm any voice Instruction prior to execution or otherwise, and each Participant agrees to indemnify and hold harmless Tradeweb and its Affiliates (including their respective partners, officers, affiliates, employees and agents) if

Tradeweb and its Affiliates (including their respective partners, officers, affiliates, employees and agents) suffer any Loss in reliance thereon, whether or not Tradeweb confirmed the Instruction.

- 5.12 Tradeweb will promptly, following execution of a voice Instruction, provide each Participant that is a counterparty to the trade with a confirmation of all terms of such trade. The confirmation provided by Tradeweb following execution of a voice Instruction will be the final legally binding confirmation of the terms of the relevant trade and will supersede any conflicting confirmation or agreement provided to a Participant, regardless of when such other confirmation is provided.

Exercise of discretion

- 5.13 Tradeweb is entitled to exercise discretion in relation to Instructions on the OTF:
- 5.13.1 when deciding to place or retract an Instruction on the OTF; and/or
 - 5.13.2 when deciding not to match an Instruction with other Instructions available in the OTF at a given time.
- 5.14 Notwithstanding that Tradeweb exercises discretion in relation to the OTF, to the fullest extent permitted by Applicable Laws, Tradeweb owes no legal duty or obligation (including in negligence) to a Participant or client of a Participant in relation to the placement, retraction, negotiation, terms or execution of Instructions on the OTF.

Best execution, suitability and appropriateness

- 5.15 Each Participant acknowledges that due to its categorisation as an Eligible Counterparty:
- 5.15.1 Tradeweb has no obligation in relation to the appropriateness of any transaction made, or to the terms on which a Participant transacts, on the OTF; and
 - 5.15.2 Tradeweb will not have any obligation of best execution to a Participant.

No Reliance

- 5.16 Each Participant takes all trading and investment decisions in reliance on its own judgment and not in reliance on Tradeweb. Tradeweb will not advise a Participant on the suitability of any single Instruction or Product or investment strategy or otherwise provide a Participant with investment advice or personal recommendations.
- 5.17 Tradeweb is under no obligation to notify Participants of pending market events, corporate actions or other information relating to Eligible Instruments.

Transparency

- 5.18 The OTF is subject to pre-trade and post-trade transparency requirements in accordance with MiFIR.
- 5.19 Tradeweb has received the following waivers from pre-trade transparency from the FCA:
- 5.19.1 an SSTI Waiver with respect to bonds;

- 5.19.2 Large in Scale Waiver with respect to bonds;
- 5.19.3 an Illiquid Instrument Waiver with respect to bonds; and
- 5.19.4 a Package Orders Waiver with respect to bonds.

Unless otherwise agreed, Tradeweb will apply the SSTI Waiver, Large in Scale Waiver, Illiquid Instrument Waiver and Package Orders Waiver to qualifying Instructions.

- 5.20 Tradeweb has been authorised to provide deferred publication of transactions as provided for by MiFIR and RTS 2. Post-trade publication will be made in accordance with the deferrals authorised by the FCA.
- 5.21 Information required to be disclosed under Tradeweb's transparency obligations will be disclosed and made available to the public as required by Applicable Laws.
- 5.22 Where Tradeweb is notified that a competent authority has suspended pre-trade and post-trade transparency requirements in respect of an instrument, Tradeweb will not publish information in respect of such instrument for so long as the suspension is in effect.

Systematic Internaliser Interaction

- 5.23 A Participant may not use the OTF in such a way as to enable Instructions in the OTF and orders or quotes in a Systematic Internaliser to interact.

6. Instrument eligibility

- 6.1 Tradeweb will determine the Products and the Eligible Instruments within each such Product that are available for trading on the OTF from time to time. These Products and Eligible Instruments are detailed at: <http://www.tradeweb.com/Institutional/>.
- 6.2 The decision whether or not to admit an instrument to trading on the OTF is at the sole discretion of Tradeweb.
- 6.3 Tradeweb may remove or suspend Products and Eligible Instruments from the OTF without notice if Tradeweb deems it necessary in order to maintain a fair and orderly market on the OTF, to comply with Applicable Laws or in response to a request from a regulator or for any other reason at its sole discretion.

7. Disorderly trading conditions and conduct

Prohibition on market abuse and disorderly trading

- 7.1 A Participant must not under any circumstances:
 - 7.1.1 engage in Market Abuse when using or trading on the OTF or engage in Market Abuse in relation to any Eligible Instrument;
 - 7.1.2 engage in any conduct on the OTF which is intended or designed to, or results in the creation of a false or misleading impression as to, the market in or price of any Eligible Instrument or which results in the price of one or more Eligible Instruments being secured at an abnormal or artificial level;

- 7.1.3 engage in any conduct or activity on the OTF which harms or is likely to harm the integrity, fairness, orderliness or reputation of the OTF;
- 7.1.4 submit Instructions to, or execute transactions on, the OTF which are fictitious;
- 7.1.5 otherwise engage on the OTF in any other form of deceptive, manipulative, contriving or abusive practice or any other practice prohibited by Applicable Laws; or
- 7.1.6 breach or attempt to breach these Rules.

Prevention of disorderly trading conditions

- 7.2 Tradeweb may maintain such arrangements as it considers appropriate to prevent disorderly trading and breaches of capacity limits, including:
 - 7.2.1 mechanisms to manage volatility; and
 - 7.2.2 pre-trade controls.
- 7.3 Without limitation to the foregoing, Tradeweb may:
 - 7.3.1 request information from any Participant on the mechanisms it has in place to manage volatility and its trading controls;
 - 7.3.2 suspend a Participant's or an Authorised User's access to the OTF, at the initiative of Tradeweb or at the request of the Participant or Regulator;
 - 7.3.3 operate a functionality to cancel unexecuted Instructions submitted by or on behalf of a Participant, including:
 - (a) upon request of the Participant;
 - (b) where the OTF contains erroneous, duplicated orders; or
 - (c) following a suspension initiated either by Tradeweb or a Regulator;
 - 7.3.4 cancel or revoke transactions in case of malfunction of the OTF's mechanisms to manage volatility or of the operational functions of the OTF; and
 - 7.3.5 balance entrance of Instructions among its different gateways, where the OTF uses more than one gateway in order to avoid technology related issues.
- 7.4 Participants must operate their own functionality to enable prompt and orderly cessation of activities on the OTF, where required by Applicable Law.
- 7.5 Tradeweb may publish and amend policies and arrangements in respect of mechanisms to mitigate the risk of market disruption from time to time. Such policies and arrangements apply to and are binding on Participants as part of these Rules.

Monitoring

- 7.6 Tradeweb will monitor Participants' use of the OTF, including Instructions sent, cancellations and transactions undertaken, for signs of disorderly trading conditions, conduct that may

involve Market Abuse and/or manipulation, Suspicious Trades and compliance with these Rules.

- 7.7 By participating on the OTF, a Participant acknowledges that Tradeweb is entitled to retain records of Participants' use of the OTF and to report, and provide full assistance, to any regulatory authorities in relation to suspected infringements of these Rules, disorderly trading conditions or conduct that may indicate Market Abuse or any other behaviour prohibited by Applicable Laws.
- 7.8 Tradeweb may conduct a review of a transaction to determine whether such transaction is a Suspicious Trade where it considers it prudent to do so. In determining whether a transaction is a Suspicious Trade, Tradeweb may utilise such information and consult with any relevant parties that it deems appropriate.
- 7.9 In the event that Tradeweb determines a trade is a Suspicious Trade, it may take such action as it deems necessary or appropriate in the circumstances.
- 7.10 Tradeweb will not be liable for any Losses that a Participant suffers as a result of a decision, act or omission pursuant to this Rule 7.

8. Trading Halts

- 8.1 In addition to, and without prejudice to the extent of, its powers under Rule 9, Tradeweb may temporarily halt or constrain trading on the OTF in:
 - 8.1.1 Eligible Instruments within a specific industry group;
 - 8.1.2 Eligible Instruments which fall within a geographical sector or are listed on a specified market; or
 - 8.1.3 the whole OTF market,

or cancel, vary or correct any transaction, where Tradeweb considers a significant price movement has occurred in an Eligible Instrument on the OTF during a short period of time.

9. Suspension or removal of Products, Eligible Instruments or Participants

- 9.1 Tradeweb may, at any time, suspend trading on the entire OTF, or suspend or remove one or more Products or Eligible Instruments, where Tradeweb reasonably considers that such action is necessary:
 - 9.1.1 to ensure fair and orderly trading in the market and the OTF;
 - 9.1.2 to uphold the integrity and stability of the OTF;
 - 9.1.3 where an Eligible Instrument no longer complies with these Rules unless such suspension or removal would be likely to cause significant damage to the Participants' interests or to the orderly functioning of the OTF;
 - 9.1.4 to comply with instructions from a Regulator; or
 - 9.1.5 to comply with the requirements of any Applicable Law.

- 9.2 Tradeweb may suspend or remove a Participant's access to the OTF in accordance with the terms of such Participant's Agreement or otherwise or take any other disciplinary action as Tradeweb, in its sole discretion, deems necessary or appropriate, if:
- 9.2.1 the Participant or its Authorised User breaches any of these Rules, including Rules 4.7, 7, 14.2 to 14.8, 23.5, and 24.1;
 - 9.2.2 the Participant breaches a term of its Agreement;
 - 9.2.3 the Participant's Agreement is terminated;
 - 9.2.4 the Participant has made a misrepresentation to Tradeweb or another Participant or has otherwise breached Applicable Laws in any material respect;
 - 9.2.5 an Insolvency Event has occurred in relation to a Participant;
 - 9.2.6 the Participant ceases to meet the Eligibility Criteria;
 - 9.2.7 the Participant repudiates or rejects one (1) or more of its transactions on the OTF;
 - 9.2.8 the Participant attempts to enter or is party to a Suspicious Trade;
 - 9.2.9 the Participant refuses to provide information or records requested by Tradeweb in accordance with Rule 23.5; or
 - 9.2.10 Tradeweb, in its sole discretion, deems it necessary to ensure a fair and orderly market on the OTF and to uphold the integrity of the OTF or to comply with Applicable Laws, or if so required by a Regulator.
- 9.3 Tradeweb will notify a Participant of a decision taken under this Rule 9 unless it is prohibited from doing so by Applicable Laws.
- 9.4 A Participant may appeal a decision taken under Rule 9.2 by submitting in writing to Tradeweb its reasons for appealing and any information relevant to the appeal. A Participant must submit its appeal in writing to the chief compliance officer of Tradeweb within a reasonable time of receiving notice from Tradeweb under Rule 9.3. The chief compliance officer of Tradeweb (or his/her delegate) will consider the decision of Tradeweb, which is the subject of the appeal, and will notify the Participant of its decision within 15 business days of reaching a decision. The decision of the chief compliance officer (or his/her delegate) will be final.
- 9.5 A Participant whose right to use the OTF has been suspended or terminated will remain subject to these Rules in respect of acts and omissions while it was a Participant and will comply with any request for information in relation to the period of its participation which Tradeweb may make at any time following the termination of its participation.
- 9.6 A Participant whose right to use the OTF has been suspended or terminated will remain subject to these Rules in respect of any outstanding obligations under these Rules until those obligations are satisfied.
- 9.7 Tradeweb will not be liable for any Losses that a Participant suffers as a result of a decision or action taken under this Rule 9.

10. Post-trade

Contractual position and disputes

- 10.1 Subject to Rule 10.6 and any other agreement between the relevant two (2) Participants, when a transaction is confirmed as “accepted” (or such other term that is used to designate a transaction has occurred in accordance with the relevant Adopted Protocol) on the OTF, this will be conclusive evidence of the relevant two (2) Participants having entered into a valid, legal and binding transaction.
- 10.2 All transactions on the OTF are effected on a bilateral basis between the relevant two (2) Participants, creating rights and obligations between those Participants, subject to any terms agreed between the Participants relating to clearing. Unless otherwise contemplated by these Rules, Tradeweb will not be, directly or indirectly, party to, or responsible or liable to a Participant under or in connection with, such transactions.
- 10.3 In the event of a dispute between Participants regarding a transaction executed on the OTF, Tradeweb may provide such Participants, upon request, with any documentation and information pertaining to the transaction which is available to Tradeweb. This will be subject to any regulatory or legal obligation which prevents Tradeweb from disclosing any such documentation and/or information.

Off-market transactions involving Listed Instruments

- 10.4 Certain Listed Instruments may be marked on the OTF as having “Listed” status and the arranging of trades in them on the OTF may be subject to the applicable “off-market” rules of the relevant Regulated Market.
- 10.5 Each Participant is responsible for ensuring that it complies with the rules of the relevant Regulated Market with regards to the execution of any transaction involving a Listed Instrument and must comply with the rules of the relevant Regulated Market with respect to the execution, confirmation and reporting of the transaction in the Listed Instrument.
- 10.6 Each Participant acknowledges and agrees that certain Regulated Markets may impose requirements as to the final confirmation by the Regulated Market’s system of the pre-agreed or affirmed details of a transaction in a Listed Instrument submitted via the OTF.

Trade cancellation

- 10.7 Tradeweb reserves the right to require the parties to cancel any Instruction or transaction executed on the OTF where Tradeweb reasonably considers that:
- 10.7.1 the Instruction or transaction appears to be Market Abuse or otherwise manipulative or indicative of system abuse or misuse;
 - 10.7.2 the Instruction or transaction appears to be deceptive or fraudulent;
 - 10.7.3 such cancellation is necessary to preserve the integrity of the market and maintain fair and orderly trading;
 - 10.7.4 the Instruction or transaction was entered into following: (a) the suspension or limitation on trading in an Eligible Instrument on the OTF, (b) a disruption or malfunction in the use

or operation of any electronic communications, trading facilities or price determination functions of the OTF, (c) failure of a central counterparty or (d) other unusual market conditions; or

10.7.5 the Instruction or transaction is contrary to Applicable Laws.

10.8 Action taken under Rule 10.7 will be binding on Participants. Tradeweb will notify Participants affected by its decision unless prohibited by Applicable Laws.

10.9 Each Participant acknowledges and agrees that Tradeweb is not obliged to require the parties to cancel any Instructions or transactions on the OTF.

10.10 If Tradeweb determines a transaction should be cancelled in accordance with Rule 10.7, the relevant Participants must take such steps as may be necessary to effect such cancellation in accordance with normal market convention.

10.11 Tradeweb will not be liable for any Losses that a Participant suffers as a result of a decision, act or omission pursuant to Rule 10.7.

Error Trades

10.12 A Participant must notify Tradeweb of a potential Error Trade as soon as practicable after the execution of the transaction in question.

10.13 If a Participant believes that a transaction executed on the OTF is a potential Error Trade, the Participant may request that Tradeweb reviews such potential Error Trade, whereupon Tradeweb will investigate the potential Error Trade to assist the relevant Participants with determining if an Error Trade has occurred.

10.14 Tradeweb will provide such Participants, upon request, with any documentation and information pertaining to the transaction which is available to Tradeweb to assist the respective Participants to reach an agreement regarding their rights and obligations with respect to the potential Error Trade. This will be subject to any regulatory or legal obligation which Tradeweb has which requires them not to disclose such documentation and/or information.

11. Clearing

11.1 Each Participant is responsible for: (a) determining which transactions executed by it on the OTF are required to be cleared, (b) submitting such transactions for clearing and (c) executing all applicable agreements and arrangements necessary for clearing such transactions in accordance with Applicable Laws. Tradeweb is not responsible or liable for the clearing of transactions executed by a Participant on the OTF. However, Tradeweb may assist Participants (if so requested by the Participant) by providing additional functionality on the OTF and the details of any such transaction to the chosen clearing member, clearing house or middleware provider in order to facilitate the clearing of transactions.

11.2 Each Participant must designate on the OTF each clearing house that it wishes to use to submit Cleared Transaction and designate a clearing member (which may include itself where it is self-clearing) for a particular cleared transaction.

- 11.3 Prior to submitting an Instruction in relation to a potential Cleared Transaction, the Participant must procure, where necessary, pre-conclusion screening on an Instruction-by-Instruction basis against the limits set and maintained by the relevant clearing member in accordance with RTS 6.
- 11.4 In the event that an Instruction in relation to a potential Cleared Transaction fails the pre-conclusion screening undertaken by a Participant under Rule **Error! Reference source not found.**, the Participant should not submit such Instruction on the OTF.
- 11.5 The clearing services provided by each clearing house designated under Rule 11.2 with respect to any transaction accepted for clearing, and the rights and obligations of purchasers and sellers under such transaction (including rights and obligations in respect of clearing and settlement, variation payments and performance at maturity), will be governed by the rules of the relevant clearing house.
- 11.6 Each Participant acknowledges and agrees that Tradeweb may pass information concerning the Participant's use of the OTF, including any relevant trade data to relevant clearing houses, clearing member(s), third party middleware providers and the counterparty that executes the contract with the Participant. The Participant expressly licenses Tradeweb to provide this information to such entities and acknowledges and agrees that Tradeweb is simply acting on behalf of the Participant in transmitting such information.
- 11.7 Where Tradeweb provides functionality on the OTF for the clearing of Cleared Transactions, a Participant must provide such information as Tradeweb may require in the format specified by Tradeweb in order for Tradeweb to submit the transaction to the relevant clearing house for clearing. Such information must be provided to Tradeweb during the on-boarding process for setting clearing access.
- 11.8 Where Tradeweb provides functionality on the OTF for the clearing of Cleared Transactions, Tradeweb will provide facilities to route information relating to such Cleared Transactions to those clearing houses that have established operational links to the OTF either directly or through a middleware provider.
- 11.9 Where a Cleared Transaction that is concluded on the OTF and submitted for clearing is not accepted for clearing in accordance with the rules and procedures of the relevant clearing house, Tradeweb will take reasonable steps to notify Participants of the non-acceptance of the transaction and Tradeweb will use reasonable endeavours to determine the reason for the non-acceptance.
- 11.9.1 Where the Cleared Transaction was not accepted for clearing as a result of a credit issue, the Cleared Transaction will be deemed void and Tradeweb will provide notice of such determination to the relevant Participants as soon as reasonably practicable.
- 11.9.2 Where Tradeweb determines that the Cleared Transaction was not accepted for clearing as a result of a technical or clerical problem, Tradeweb will assess whether it can re-submit the Cleared Transaction to the clearing house in accordance with Rule 11.10 below. obligations for such transactions and will in no way be liable for the failure of such transactions to be accepted for clearing.

- 11.10 Upon making a determination under Rule 11.9.2 that the Cleared Transaction was rejected from clearing as a result of a technical or clerical problem, Tradeweb will use reasonable endeavours to assess, whether it is able to correct the technical or clerical problem.
- 11.10.1 Where Tradeweb considers that it is able to correct the technical or clerical problem, Tradeweb may re-submit to the clearing house the Cleared Transaction in question (in the form of a new transaction but with the same economic terms) within a reasonable timeframe and the counterparties to the Cleared Transaction will be deemed to have consented to and shall be bound by the re-submission of the transaction by Tradeweb.
- 11.10.2 Where Tradeweb considers that it cannot correct the technical or clerical problem, it may seek guidance from the counterparties to the Cleared Transaction in question.
- 11.10.3 Where Tradeweb considers that it cannot correct the technical or clerical problem and the Cleared Transaction is not able to be re-submitted for clearing, then the Cleared Transaction will be deemed void and Tradeweb will take reasonable steps to notify Participants accordingly.
- 11.11 The parties to a Cleared Transaction that is deemed void in accordance with Rule 11.9.1 or Rule 11.10.3 must not resubmit the transaction to the MTF.
- 11.12 Where a Cleared Transaction that is concluded on the MTF is deemed void in accordance with Rule 11.9.1 or Rule 11.10.3, neither party to the void transaction will have any recourse to the other or will be liable to the other for any Losses, costs, expenses or charges suffered with respect to the void transaction.

12. Process Trades and Pre-Arranged Trades

12.1 Process Trades

12.1.1 Tradeweb may permit a Participant to execute a transaction on the OTF where the terms of the transaction have been discussed outside the OTF, provided that the transaction:

- (a) is between two (2) Participants;
 - (b) relates to an Eligible Instrument; and
 - (c) is subject to execution on the OTF
- (a "**Process Trade**").

12.1.2 A Process Trade is subject to these Rules.

12.2 Pre-Arranged Trades

12.2.1 Tradeweb may permit a Participant to execute a transaction on the OTF where the terms of the transaction have been pre-agreed outside the OTF provided that the transaction:

- (a) has been pre-agreed between two (2) Participants where the relevant pre-trade transparency waiver applies;
- (b) relates to an Eligible Instrument;

(c) is carried out on the OTF via a request-for-quote to the other Participant as soon as possible but no later than fifteen (15) minutes post arranging of transaction terms; and

(d) the Participants provide such information as Tradeweb may require in relation to such transaction

(a “**Pre-Arranged Trade**”).

12.3 A Pre-Arranged Trade is subject to these Rules.

12.4 Tradeweb will have no responsibility or liability in respect of the negotiation of a Pre-Arranged Trade or a Process Trade, or of the execution of a Process Trade or Pre-Arranged Trade, including (without limitation) the fulfilment of any legal or regulatory obligations of a Participant in relation thereto. Participants entering into Pre-Arranged Trades or Process Trades must ensure that they comply with Applicable Laws in relation to the negotiation and execution thereof.

13. Settlement

13.1 Each Participant is responsible for the settlement of all transactions it executes on the OTF, and each Participant must ensure that it has the ability, including legal and regulatory capacity, to settle such transactions accordingly.

13.2 Tradeweb is not responsible or liable for the settlement of the transactions executed by a Participant on the OTF. Tradeweb will, however, provide or make available to each Participant the details of each transaction that the Participant effects on the OTF in order to facilitate the prompt settlement of these transactions by that Participant.

13.3 For certain Eligible Instruments, the OTF may provide a default settlement date in accordance with Applicable Laws. A Participant may change the default settlement date, where permitted, in order to conduct a transaction involving a different settlement date.

13.4 Each Participant, where required by CSDR, must ensure that:

13.4.1 transactions in transferable securities executed on the OTF are recorded in book entry (dematerialised) form on or before the intended settlement date;

13.4.2 where applicable, it takes measures to limit the number of settlement failures, including making arrangements to: (a) ensure the prompt communication of an allocation of securities to the transaction; (b) confirm that allocation; (c) confirm the acceptance or rejection of terms in good time before the intended settlement date; (d) settle transactions in transferable securities on the intended settlement date in compliance with CSDR; and (e) comply with Applicable Laws relating to buy-ins.

13.5 Each Participant must notify Tradeweb by giving written notice within one (1) Trading Day of becoming aware of a failure by the Participant or any other Participant to settle a transaction in accordance with Applicable Laws and/or good settlement practice, as the case may be.

14. Transaction reporting

- 14.1 Each Participant must be responsible for any disclosure, reporting and/or filing requirements that may arise for such Participant under Applicable Laws in connection with the Participant's use of the OTF.
- 14.2 A Participant must notify Tradeweb if it undertakes or intends to commence transaction reporting under MiFIR.
- 14.3 Notwithstanding Rule 14.1, Tradeweb is authorised to undertake transaction reporting on behalf of a Participant, where Tradeweb is required to do so by Applicable Laws.
- 14.4 A Participant for which Tradeweb reports a transaction on its behalf must not report, or cause another to report, the same transaction to a Regulator.
- 14.5 A Participant must provide any information required by Tradeweb in order to undertake transaction reporting in accordance with Rule 14.3, including, but not limited to, all details required under RTS 22, in the format prescribed by Tradeweb.
- 14.6 A Participant must provide the information required under Rule 14.5 as soon as practicable following the execution of a transaction and, in any event, no later than noon (GMT) on the Trading Day following execution of the transaction.
- 14.7 A Participant must have controls in place to ensure any information provided to Tradeweb under Rule 14.5 is complete and accurate.
- 14.8 A Participant must promptly inform Tradeweb where information provided under Rule 14.5 is inaccurate or incomplete and must cooperate with Tradeweb to rectify any errors in reports submitted by Tradeweb under Rule 14.3.

15. Algorithmic Trading

- 15.1 A Participant may not engage in Algorithmic Trading on the OTF without Tradeweb's prior written consent.
- 15.2 Each Participant intending to deploy an Algorithmic Trading system, algorithm or strategy on the OTF must successfully test conformance of the system, algorithm or strategy with the system of the OTF:
 - 15.2.1 before accessing the OTF as a Participant;
 - 15.2.2 before the deployment or material update of an Algorithmic Trading system or algorithm or Algorithmic Trading strategy of that Participant; or
 - 15.2.3 on request of Tradeweb.
- 15.3 Each Participant must remain fully responsible for testing conducted under Rule 15.2 and for making any required changes to its systems following such testing. Participants are prohibited from engaging in Algorithmic Trading until all required testing has been successfully completed.

- 15.4 A Participant must certify that the algorithms that it deploys have been tested to avoid contributing to or creating disorderly trading prior to the deployment or substantial update of a trading algorithm or strategy and must explain the means used for that testing.
- 15.5 Each Participant that engages in Algorithmic Trading on the OTF represents and warrants that:
- 15.5.1 it has in place effective systems and risk controls suitable to the business it operates to ensure that its trading systems are resilient and have sufficient capacity, are subject to appropriate trading thresholds and limits and prevent the sending of erroneous orders or the systems otherwise functioning in a way that may create or contribute to a disorderly market;
 - 15.5.2 it has in place effective systems and risk controls to ensure the trading systems cannot be used for any purpose that is contrary to Applicable Laws or to the rules of the OTF;
 - 15.5.3 it has in place effective business continuity arrangements to deal with any failure of its trading systems;
 - 15.5.4 its systems are fully tested and properly monitored to ensure that they meet the requirements laid down in Rules 15.5.1 to 15.5.3;
 - 15.5.5 its trading algorithms are compliant with all Applicable Laws;
 - 15.5.6 it properly carries out required pre-trade controls on order entry for all Eligible Instruments; and
 - 15.5.7 it keeps suitable records in relation to matters referred to in Rules 15.5.1 to 15.5.3.
- 15.6 A Participant deploying Algorithmic Trading must obtain an Algorithmic Trading ID and must ensure that an Instruction identifies:
- 15.6.1 where it is generated by Algorithmic Trading;
 - 15.6.2 the algorithm employed; and
 - 15.6.3 the identity of the relevant persons initiating the Instruction.

16. All-to-All Trading

Application

- 16.1 Tradeweb operates an all-to-all Adopted Protocol for certain Products, under which Participants may submit or respond anonymously to indications of interest, request for quote enquiries, bids and offers from other Participants with whom they may not have an existing trading relationship on the OTF, in a way that results in a transaction on the OTF (“**All-to-All Trading**”).
- 16.2 In All-to-All Trading:
- 16.2.1 Tradeweb, or an affiliate of Tradeweb, (in such capacity, the “**Tradeweb Counterparty**”);
or

16.2.2 subject to Rule 16.3, a Liquidity Providing Participant nominated by the Participants (in such capacity, a “**Dealer Counterparty**”) (the Tradeweb Counterparty and the Dealer Counterparty, each a “**Counterparty**”)

is interposed as the trading counterparty on a matched principal basis between the two relevant Participants who have agreed the terms of the transaction, in order to preserve the anonymity of the Participants.

- 16.3 A Liquidity Providing Participant may not act as a Dealer Counterparty in an All-to-All Trading transaction without Tradeweb’s prior consent.
- 16.4 For the purpose of All-to-All Trading, a Tradeweb Counterparty is a “Liquidity Providing Participant,” and this Rule 16 is deemed a “Customer Agreement with Dealers for transactions Effected through the Tradeweb System” for the purposes of the User Agreement.
- 16.5 Where Tradeweb acts as the Tradeweb Counterparty, the performance of its rights and obligations as the Tradeweb Counterparty form part of the operation of the OTF.
- 16.6 In respect of all All-to-All Trading transactions that are entered into by a Participant, a Counterparty will not be obliged to:
- 16.6.1 identify any other Participant, or any other person involved in an All-to-All Trading transaction under any circumstances; or
 - 16.6.2 verify, correct, complete or update any information displayed or available on the OTF.
- 16.7 Each Participant that engages in All-to-All Trading on the OTF consents to the All-to-All Trading process as set out in this Rule 16 and in the relevant Adopted Protocol.

Agency

- 16.8 Neither Tradeweb nor a Counterparty acts as agent for any Participant in respect of any All-to-All Trading transaction.

Allocation

- 16.9 Where a Participant, acting as agent, executes an All-to-All Trading transaction with a Tradeweb Counterparty on behalf of a principal, the Participant must allocate the All-to-All Trading transaction either to a single principal or to more than one principal, and notify the Tradeweb Counterparty and its settlement agent of this allocation.
- 16.10 The allocation and notification must be made as soon as possible, and in any event, before the earlier of:
- 16.10.1 the close of business on the Trading Day following the date of the All-to-All Trading transaction; or
 - 16.10.2 one hour before the regulatory deadline for transaction reporting under the Applicable Laws.
- 16.11 The Tradeweb Counterparty agrees and acknowledges that pursuant to the allocation, each principal is responsible only for the part of the All-to-All Trading transaction that it is

allocated, provided that the Participant as agent allocates the All-to-All Trading transaction to one or more principals.

- 16.12 Where a Participant acts as agent in relation to an All-to-All Trading transaction with a Tradeweb Counterparty, then with effect from execution of the All-to-All Trading transaction, a contract on the terms of the All-to-All Trading transaction will be deemed to have been entered into between the Tradeweb Counterparty and each principal in question, regardless of whether or not at the time of the execution of the All-to-All Trading transaction the principal was disclosed or identified to the Tradeweb Counterparty.

Event of default

- 16.13 If an Event of Default or an Insolvency Event occurs in respect of a Participant or (in the case of a Participant acting as agent) a Participant's principal party to an All-to-All Trading transaction, subject to and in addition to remedies available under the Applicable Laws, the Tradeweb Counterparty is permitted to take any of the following actions:

16.13.1 close out, terminate, void or reverse all or any part of any All-to-All Trading transaction to which the defaulting Participant or principal is a party and instruct its settlement agent not to settle such All-to-All Trading transaction (or any part of it);

16.13.2 if the Participant is party (whether as principal or agent) to an unsettled transaction as seller, to buy equivalent securities in the market at such price as the Tradeweb Counterparty may determine in its sole discretion and to invoice the Participant for the difference in price (if any) between (i) the amount payable under the transaction; and (ii) the sum of the price paid by the Tradeweb Counterparty for the equivalent securities together with any other costs, fees and expenses incurred by the Tradeweb Counterparty in exercising its rights under this Rule 16.13.2;

16.13.3 if a Participant is party (whether as principal or as agent) to an unsettled transaction as buyer, to sell equivalent securities in the market at such price as the Tradeweb Counterparty may determine in its sole discretion and to invoice the Participant for the difference in price (if any) between (i) the amount payable under the transaction; and (ii) the sum of the price paid to the Tradeweb Counterparty for the equivalent securities together with any other costs, fees and expenses incurred by the Tradeweb Counterparty in exercising its rights under this Rule 16.13.3.

- 16.14 A Participant will be liable as principal promptly to reimburse the Tradeweb Counterparty fully for all amounts invoiced under Rule 16.13.2 and Rule 16.13.3.

Client money and assets

- 16.15 The Tradeweb Counterparty does not offer custodial services and accordingly will not hold any client money or client assets on behalf of a Participant.

Settlement

- 16.16 In respect of all All-to-All Trading transactions subject to this Rule 16 to which it is party, the Tradeweb Counterparty will be responsible for all obligations, including settlement, relating to its side of the All-to-All Trading transaction. A settlement agent selected by the Tradeweb Counterparty and notified to the Participant will act on behalf of the Tradeweb Counterparty

in relation to the clearing and settlement of all All-to-All Trading transactions. The settlement agent does not act on behalf of a Participant or its principal which is the counterparty to an All-to-All Trading transaction, and such a Participant or its principal will not thereby become a client of the settlement agent.

16.17 All payments and deliveries by a Participant to a Tradeweb Counterparty in discharge of its obligations under an All-to-All Trading transaction must be made so as to transfer all right, title and interest in and to the relevant cash or securities free of any adverse interest.

All-to-All Error Trade

16.18 In the event Tradeweb determines that an All-to-All Trading transaction is an All-to-All Error Trade, or is the result of a System Disruption or Malfunction, Tradeweb may (i) cancel the All-to-All Trading transaction or (ii) modify the terms of the All-to-All Trading transaction, subject to the consent of the parties to the applicable transaction.

16.19 If Tradeweb determines a trade should be cancelled in accordance with Rule 16.18, the relevant Participants must take such steps as may be necessary to effect such cancellation in accordance with market convention.

16.20 Subject to Rule 16.21, Tradeweb may conduct a review of an All-to-All Trading transaction to determine whether such transaction is an All-to-All Error Trade either:

16.20.1 at the request of a Participant to an All-to-All Trading transaction, provided such request is made within sixty (60) minutes of the execution of an All-to-All Trading transaction;

16.20.2 at its own discretion; and/or

16.20.3 otherwise in accordance with Applicable Laws or market convention.

16.21 In no event will Tradeweb carry out a review of an All-to-All Trading transaction or determine to resolve any trade errors or disputes which occur after the All-to-All Trading transaction has settled.

16.22 A Participant may request a review of an All-to-All Trading transaction in accordance with Rule 16.20, provided such request is made within sixty (60) minutes of the execution. Tradeweb will consider each trade review request on an individual basis. Tradeweb will determine in its sole discretion whether the circumstances warrant a trade review.

16.23 Tradeweb will use its reasonable efforts to resolve any issue arising in connection with a trade review and will promptly notify the relevant Participants by electronic communication of any final determination that it makes.

16.24 In determining whether an All-to-All Trading transaction is an All-to-All Error Trade, Tradeweb may utilise such information and consult with any relevant parties or Participants that it deems appropriate, including, without limitation:

16.24.1 if applicable, the Participant's request for review;

16.24.2 transactions on the OTF which occurred contemporaneously with, prior to and following the alleged erroneous trade;

- 16.24.3 indicative pricing either available on the OTF or sourced from other third parties;
 - 16.24.4 outgoing calls to uninvolved Participants to determine a fair price level of the Eligible Instrument traded at the time in question;
 - 16.24.5 Tradeweb's in-house market knowledge and expertise; and/or
 - 16.24.6 any recorded communication of trade terms.
- 16.25 Tradeweb will not be liable for any Losses that Participants suffer as a result of a decision to review, or not to review, an All-to-All Trading transaction; or to use, or not to use, its authority under these Rules. Tradeweb reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to decline to declare a trade as an All-to-All Error Trade in markets too volatile or too illiquid to reasonably discern the true market level of the Eligible Instrument at the time.
- 16.26 In all circumstances, the All-to-All Trading transaction will remain an obligation of the relevant Participants who are party to the All-to-All Trading transaction until Tradeweb notifies the Participants by telephone and/or email that the All-to-All Trading transaction has been adjusted or cancelled in accordance with these Rules.
- 16.27 To request a review of an All-to-All Trading transaction, a Participant to the questioned transaction must notify Tradeweb by telephone at +44 (0)20 7776 3200 or via email to Help@Tradeweb.com within sixty (60) minutes of execution of the transaction. Review requests must include at least the following information:
- 16.27.1 details of the execution(s), including, without limitation, issuer name and Committee on Uniform Securities Identification Procedures number (“**CUSIP**”) or International Securities Identification Number (“**ISIN**”), quantity of the Eligible Instruments, spread/price(s), side (bought or sold); and
 - 16.27.2 factual basis for believing that the execution is either clearly erroneous or the result of a System Disruption or Malfunction, or other.
- 16.28 Upon receipt of a request from a Participant to review an All-to-All Trading transaction, Tradeweb will notify, by telephone or email, the Participant that acted as counterparty to the All-to-All Trading transaction of the details of such request.
- 16.29 The party requesting a review of an All-to-All Trading transaction may withdraw its request by telephone at +44 (0)20 7776 3200 or email to Help@Tradeweb.com at any time prior to Tradeweb’s notification to the parties to the All-to-All Trading transaction of its final determination.
- 16.30 In the event that a trade review is initiated later than sixty (60) minutes after the trade, Tradeweb may nonetheless, in its sole discretion, attempt to broker a mutually-agreed price adjustment or trade cancellation between the counterparties to the All-to-All Trading transaction.

Force Majeure

- 16.31 The Tradeweb Counterparty will not be responsible for any failure to perform its obligations with respect to a transaction where such failure results wholly or partly from an event or state of affairs which is beyond its control (including, without limitation, any failure or defective

performance of any communication, settlement, computer or accounting system, equipment or provider, any failure or interruption in the supply of data, any political crisis, strike or terrorist action, act of war or act of god, the suspension or limitation of trading by any clearing provider or any fire, flood or other natural disaster) and, in such circumstances, any obligation of the Tradeweb Counterparty under these Rules will be suspended pending resolution of the event or state of affairs in question.

17. Sponsored or direct market access

- 17.1 Participants must not permit or allow any third party to access the OTF via any means, including via sponsored access or direct market access, unless approved by Tradeweb to do so.
- 17.2 Tradeweb may consider a request from a Participant who wishes to provide sponsored access or direct market access to the OTF. Tradeweb may refuse or impose conditions on any approval granted for such request. In the event that Tradeweb approves a Participant's request to provide sponsored access or direct market access, the Participant may be required to enter into a sponsored access or direct market access agreement with Tradeweb in a form prescribed by Tradeweb.

18. Internal Crossing

- 18.1 Tradeweb may provide, from time to time, additional functionality on the OTF for a Participant to undertake internal crossing.
- 18.2 When executing an internal cross trade, a Participant (or its principal) will face a Liquidity Providing Participant, Tradeweb or an Affiliate as the matched principal counterparty for both sides of the internal cross trade (the "**Internal Cross Trade Counterparty**"). In such instances, the Internal Cross Trade Counterparty will be acting as principal (in a matched principal capacity) and not as agent to the internal cross trade in question.
- 18.3 All internal cross trades must be executed at a price determined by the Participant, which may, for the avoidance of doubt, include Tradeweb's composite price.
- 18.4 An internal cross trade will be executed on the OTF at the price determined by the Participant in accordance with Rule 18.3, and will be adjusted (marked up/down) to reflect Tradeweb's fees, which will be displayed at the time of trading or otherwise disclosed to the Participant.
- 18.5 Notwithstanding the above, a Liquidity Providing Participant, Tradeweb or an Affiliate may refuse to facilitate any internal cross trade or act as Internal Cross Trade Counterparty.
- 18.6 Tradeweb may cancel any internal cross trade in its sole discretion if a Participant does not or cannot settle either side of the internal cross trade.

19. Rights on default

- 19.1 Tradeweb may take action that it deems necessary or appropriate in the circumstances and in order to preserve a fair and orderly market and the integrity of the OTF, including but not limited to:

- 19.1.1 reversal or cancellation of any and all outstanding Instructions or instructions relating to an Instruction to the extent technologically possible;
 - 19.1.2 suspending or terminating a Participant's right to use the OTF or access the OTF; or
 - 19.1.3 written warning or private censure.
- 19.2 The powers conferred by Rule 19.1 will be exercisable if:
- 19.2.1 a Participant fails to perform, or states that it is unwilling or unable to perform, in a timely manner, any obligation owing to Tradeweb under these Rules, the Agreement or under any other agreement in force between the Participant and Tradeweb or under or in respect of any transaction;
 - 19.2.2 a Participant disclaims, repudiates or rejects, or challenges, in whole or in part, the validity of these Rules, the Agreement or the terms of any other agreement in force between the Participant and Tradeweb or under or in respect of any transaction;
 - 19.2.3 any representation or undertaking a Participant has made, or is deemed to have made, in respect of these Rules, or any other agreement in force between the Participant and Tradeweb or under or in respect of any transaction, is breached;
 - 19.2.4 an Insolvency Event has occurred with respect to a Participant or its affiliate; or
 - 19.2.5 for any reason (whether or not similar to the foregoing) Tradeweb reasonably considers that the exercise of any of the powers conferred by Rule 19.1 is necessary or appropriate in the circumstances.

20. Material Interests and Conflicts

- 20.1 Neither the relationship between a Participant and Tradeweb or the Tradeweb Counterparty nor the provision of services by Tradeweb or the Tradeweb Counterparty under these Rules or the Agreement will give rise to any fiduciary or equitable duties on the part of Tradeweb or the Tradeweb Counterparty which would oblige it to accept responsibilities more extensive than those set out in these Rules.
- 20.2 If Tradeweb or the Tradeweb Counterparty receives a payment or other benefit from any person in respect of the operation of the OTF or any transaction or use of any information relating thereto, it will be authorised and entitled to retain any such payment or benefit and will not be liable to account for the same to any Participant, and the fees will not be abated thereby.
- 20.3 Tradeweb has policies and procedures to identify, consider and manage potential conflicts of interest and protect the integrity of its relationships with the Participants.

21. Compliance with Applicable Laws

- 21.1 All Instructions and transactions effected under these Rules are subject to Applicable Laws.
- 21.2 In the event of any conflict between these Rules and any Applicable Law, the Applicable Law will prevail and, to the extent these Rules or any provision thereto will be held to be

unenforceable or invalid, the relevant provision will, to that extent, be given no effect, but these Rules will in all other respects continue in full force and effect.

- 21.3 Tradeweb and any of its Affiliates are entitled, and are hereby authorised by each Participant, to take any action or refrain from taking any action which it considers appropriate for the purpose of complying with any Applicable Law or with any request of any governmental, regulatory authority or Regulated Market.

22. Anti-Money Laundering, Anti-Terrorist Financing and Sanctions Compliance

- 22.1 Each Participant must establish and maintain policies and procedures reasonably designed to provide for compliance with all Applicable Laws to the extent applicable to a Participant, including, without limitation, Applicable Laws relating to money laundering and terrorist financing (collectively, “**AML Requirements**”).
- 22.2 Each Participant must reasonably cooperate with Tradeweb regarding compliance with applicable AML Requirements relating to a transaction effected on the OTF with or for a Participant.
- 22.3 No Participant will use the OTF to facilitate any criminal or fraudulent activity or engage in any transactions that would cause a Participant or Tradeweb (including, for this purpose, any Affiliate of Tradeweb) to violate any Applicable Law.

23. Record keeping of transactions and Instruction processing

- 23.1 Tradeweb may make and retain records of all services, activities and transactions undertaken on the OTF.
- 23.2 Tradeweb may record and retain telephone conversations between Tradeweb and a Participant.
- 23.3 Each Participant agrees to the recording, use and disclosure of telephone conversations by Tradeweb to any regulatory authority.
- 23.4 Each Participant must be responsible for maintaining complete and accurate records required under Applicable Laws in connection with the Participant’s use of the OTF.
- 23.5 Each Participant must, in accordance with Rule 3.14:
- 23.5.1 provide to Tradeweb such information as Tradeweb requests in order for Tradeweb to fulfil its recordkeeping obligations under Applicable Laws; and
 - 23.5.2 provide Tradeweb, upon request, with the Participant’s records maintained under Rule 23.4 as soon as reasonably practicable.

24. Notifications

- 24.1 A Participant must notify Tradeweb upon the occurrence of the following events:
- 24.1.1 a change of name, legal status, LEI, contact details and any significant change to the structure of the Participant by giving advanced notice where reasonably practicable and, in any event, as soon as reasonably practicable;

- 24.1.2 any change which may impact the Participant's ability to satisfy and continue meeting the Eligibility Criteria in Rule 3.3 and the operational conditions in Rule 3.4 by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.3 any change to any information it provided Tradeweb pursuant to these Rules and the Agreement, including under Rule 15 where applicable, as soon as reasonably practicable;
 - 24.1.4 any application or notification to any Regulator in respect of a direct or indirect change in ownership or control of the Participant as soon as reasonably practicable;
 - 24.1.5 any breach of these Rules or any event, act or omission which may affect the ability of the Participant to comply with these Rules by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.6 any other action or omission by the Participant or by any other Participant which may impair a fair and orderly market on the OTF by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.7 any of the Participant's User IDs are lost, stolen or compromised by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.8 any disruptions, malfunctions or breakdown of the systems of the Participant which could affect the efficient and orderly functioning of the OTF by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.9 any litigation which could impair or restrict the Participant's ability to comply with these Rules, unless such disclosure is prohibited by law or any relevant Regulator by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.10 any enforcement action, including but without limitation, any warnings, suspensions, fines, revocations or prohibitions, imposed by a Regulator on the Participant by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.11 an Insolvency Event by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.12 an Event of Default by giving prompt notice;
 - 24.1.13 any other events or matters for which a Participant is required to notify Tradeweb as specified under these Rules, including, but without limitation, Rules 10.12, 13.5, 14.2 and 16.27; or
 - 24.1.14 any other significant events or matters which Tradeweb might reasonably expect to have brought to its attention by giving prompt notice.
- 24.2 A Participant must make a notification under Rule 24.1 by telephone at +44 (0)20 7776 3200, which must be followed by a notice in writing addressed to:
- Compliance Department
Tradeweb Europe Limited
8th Floor
1 Fore Street Avenue
London
EC2Y 9DT
- Email: europe.regcompliance@tradeweb.com.

25. Complaints

25.1 If a Participant wishes to make a complaint to Tradeweb regarding:

25.1.1 the operation of the OTF by Tradeweb; or

25.1.2 the conduct of a Participant or any suspicion that a Participant has committed a breach of these Rules,

such complaint should be made in writing (electronic mail acceptable) and addressed to:

Compliance Department
Tradeweb Europe Limited
8th Floor
1 Fore Street Avenue
London
EC2Y 9DT

Email: europe.regcompliance@tradeweb.com.

26. Data Protection

26.1 Except where a Participant has otherwise been notified, when Processing Personal Data provided by a Participant in connection with the operation of the OTF or otherwise pursuant to these Rules, Tradeweb will be a Controller.

26.2 Tradeweb will comply with its obligations as a Controller pursuant to the Data Protection Laws to which it is subject. These include obligations to:

26.2.1 implement appropriate technical and organisational security measures to safeguard Personal Data provided by Participants; and

26.2.2 notify relevant Participants of any breach of security leading to the accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorised disclosure of or access to the Personal Data provided by these Participants to the extent and within the timescale required by applicable Data Protection Laws.

26.3 By participating on the OTF, Participants acknowledge and agree:

26.3.1 to the terms of Tradeweb's main privacy policy, available at <http://www.tradeweb.com/privacy-policy/>;

26.3.2 to the terms of any other privacy policy applicable to a Participant in relation to its use of the OTF; and

26.3.3 that they have complied with all applicable Data Protection Laws in their provision of Personal Data to Tradeweb.

27. Amendments, assignments and notices

27.1 Tradeweb may in its absolute discretion at any time supplement, amend or revoke these Rules partially or wholly.

- 27.2 Participants must be notified of any such change to the Rules by a notice (a “**Market Notice**”) which will be issued to all Participants upon reasonable notice for any material changes and without notice for non-material changes.
- 27.3 Any Market Notices issued by Tradeweb notifying Participants of changes to these Rules will supplement and form part of these Rules, effective from the date specified in the Market Notice.
- 27.4 For the purposes of communication of such Market Notices to Participants, it will be sufficient if a Market Notice to Participants is published on Tradeweb’s website, provided however, where practicable to do so, Tradeweb will also notify Participants by electronic mail.
- 27.5 These Rules may not be assigned by a Participant to any person without prior written consent from Tradeweb.

28. Entire agreement

The Agreement, together with the Adopted Protocols, User Guide and these Rules, and any and all addenda, schedules or exhibits attached hereto, represent the entire agreement of the parties regarding the subject matter hereof. All other prior agreements, understandings, representations or statements, oral or written, relating directly to the subject matter hereof, are superseded hereby. There are no other oral or written collateral representations, agreements or understandings regarding the subject matter hereof. For the avoidance of doubt, these Rules relate to participation on the OTF only and will not be deemed to supersede any agreement, rules or protocol that a Participant may have entered into, or may in the future enter into, as a client or participant in relation to any other service or electronic platform provided by Tradeweb or any of its Affiliates.

29. Signatures

Rather than rely on an original signature, Tradeweb may elect to rely on a signature that is transmitted, recorded or stored by any electronic, optical or similar means (including telecopy, imaging, photocopying, electronic mail, electronic data interchange, telegram or telex) as if it were (and the signature will be considered and have the same effect as) a valid and binding original.

30. Termination

- 30.1 These Rules will continue to bind the Participant in relation to outstanding and/or unsettled rights and obligations until:
- 30.1.1 all the Participant’s outstanding Instructions have been executed, accepted, cancelled or withdrawn;
 - 30.1.2 all outstanding obligations of that Participant with respect to such Instructions and any resultant transactions have been performed; and
 - 30.1.3 all other outstanding obligations of that Participant under these Rules have been performed.

30.2 After any Participant has ceased to be a Participant, it will continue to be liable for its acts or omissions in connection with the OTF that occurred at any time before it ceased to be a Participant of the OTF.

31. Contractual Recognition of Bail-in

31.1 Each Participant acknowledges and accepts that liabilities arising under these Rules and the Agreement (other than Excluded Liabilities) may be subject to the exercise of the UK Bail-in Power by the relevant resolution authority and acknowledges and accepts to be bound by any Bail-in Action and the effects thereof (including any variation, modification and/or amendment to the terms of these Rules and Agreement as may be necessary to give effect to any such Bail-in Action), which, if the Bail-in Termination Amount is payable by Tradeweb to a Participant, may include, without limitation:

31.1.1 a reduction, in full or in part, of the Bail-in Termination Amount; and/or

31.1.2 a conversion of all, or a portion of, the Bail-in Termination Amount into shares or other instruments of ownership, in which case each Participant acknowledges and accepts that any such shares or other instruments of ownership may be issued to or conferred upon it as a result of the Bail-in Action.

31.2 Each Participant acknowledges and accepts that this Rule 31 is exhaustive on the matters described herein to the exclusion of any other agreements, arrangements or understanding between the Participants and Tradeweb relating to the subject matter of these Rules and that no further notice will be required between the Participants and Tradeweb pursuant to these Rules and Agreement in order to give effect to the matters described herein.

31.3 The acknowledgements and acceptances contained in Rules 31.1 and 31.2 will not apply if:

31.3.1 the relevant resolution authority determines that the liabilities arising under these Rules and Agreement may be subject to the exercise of the UK Bail-in Power pursuant to the law of the third country governing such liabilities or a binding agreement concluded with such third country and the UK Bail-in Regulations have been amended to reflect such determination; and/or

31.3.2 the UK Bail-in Regulations have been repealed or amended in such a way as to remove the requirement for the acknowledgements and acceptances contained in Rules 31.1 and 31.2.

32. Governing Law

32.1 This Rulebook and all non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with this Rulebook will be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

32.2 Each Participant irrevocably agrees that the English courts will have exclusive jurisdiction over any dispute or claim (including non-contractual disputes or claims) arising out of or in connection with this Rulebook.

Annex A

Information on Eligible Instruments

GENERAL RISK DISCLOSURES

1. This statement seeks to provide a brief outline of some, but not all, of the risks associated with investing and trading in Eligible Instruments which may include from time to time various types of European credit bonds.
2. This Statement does not explain all the risks and other significant aspects of investing or trading in Eligible Instruments (including issues of taxation or other legal consequences pertaining to any transaction entered into).
3. Such risks can be substantial. Before entering into any transaction on the OTF, each Participant should therefore be satisfied that it fully understands the precise nature of the transaction, how it actually works, the extent of its exposure to risks and the potential losses that it could incur. Each Participant must also read relevant product-specific literature and carefully consider whether any proposed transaction is suitable for the Participant in the light of its financial resources, experience, objectives for engaging in the transaction, ability to bear risks and other relevant circumstances. It should also consult such professional advisers (including legal, tax, financial and accounting) as may be appropriate.

GENERAL INVESTMENT RISKS

4. Various risks are associated with investing and trading in the Eligible Instruments. These include, but are not limited to, the following.

Price and Market Risks

5. The prices of financial instruments are subject to the risks of market fluctuations.

Country Risks

6. Transactions on markets in other jurisdictions, including markets formally linked to a domestic market, may expose Participants to additional risk.
7. Any imposition by a country of exchange controls or other limitations or restrictions may cause payments to be made in the local currency instead of the original invested currency or may result in the inability to effect outward remittances of funds from such a country, which can affect the value of an investment or the ability to enjoy its benefit.

Liquidity and Market Disruption Risks

8. Adverse market conditions may result in a Participant not being able to effect transactions, liquidate all or part of its investments, assess a value or its exposure or determine a fair price, as and when it requires.

Foreign Exchange Risks

9. Fluctuations in foreign currency rates will have an impact on profit and loss where a transaction involves a foreign currency element.

Credit Risks

10. Eligible Instruments may not be guaranteed, and are subject to the risks of the issuer or counterparty, including, but not limited to, failure by such issuer or counterparty to make good, valid or timely delivery or payment.

Impact of Fees and Charges

11. Before a Participant begins to trade, it should obtain a clear explanation of all commissions, fees and other charges for which it will be liable. These charges will affect its net profit (if any) or increase its loss.